



DRUGS EDUCATION POLICY

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Introduction

Research has shown that by the age of 11 many primary school children have extensive knowledge of the world of drugs. For some, this knowledge may be inaccurate and incomplete, for others it will develop through personal experience.

Together research shows that up to 50% of children have tried an illegal drug by the age of 16. The figures also suggest that the first age of experimentation is decreasing and that children of primary age are exposed to opportunities to try both legal and illegal drugs. The 1995 white paper 'Tackling Drugs Together' stated that schools had an important role both in reducing the misuse of drugs and minimising their health risks.

As stated in our PSHE, Relationships and Health Education Policy, from September 2020, 'Drugs, Alcohol and Tobacco' is part of the new Physical Health element of the statutory Relationships, Health and Sex Education. Due to this, in PSHE lessons within school, drugs education has become a vital part of the curriculum.

The link for the new government statutory requirements can be found here:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/908013/Relationships_Education_Relationships_and_Sex_Education_RSE_and_Health_Education.pdf

Drugs education should contribute to:

- Increasing the safety of communities from drug related crime
- Reducing the acceptability and availability of drugs to young people
- Reducing the health risks and other damage related to drug misuse

At Highfields we believe that drugs education should provide:-

- Accurate information presented simply and clearly
- Informative and accessible reading materials
- Access to other adults besides teachers, providing they are expert and credible
- Stimulating and enjoyable classroom tasks
- Opportunities to develop their knowledge and understanding in a challenging and safe atmosphere where they feel secure enough to play a full and active part

We aim to provide a consistency of approach throughout the school and to encourage children to develop knowledge and skills to make informed and responsible choices now and in later life and to stress the benefits of a healthy lifestyle. At Highfields Primary School we encourage children to develop positive attitudes and values and to ensure that Health and Safety procedures are followed when dealing with incidents/equipment related to drugs and drug use.

Welfare of pupils is paramount and procedures and policies are designed to reflect this commitment.

Objectives

- To develop children's personal and social skills including refusal and decision making skills.
- To help children take increased responsibility for themselves and their actions.
- To encourage children to value themselves and others.
- To encourage children to help and support others.
- To encourage children to work cooperatively in active learning and group work.
- To clarify what children already know, give information to clarify facts and correct false knowledge and beliefs.
- To help children deal with the effect of media coverage of issues relating to drugs.
- To support staff in dealing with issues and incidents relating to drugs and drugs use.
- To ensure all staff are aware of procedures relating to drugs and drug use at Highfields Primary School.
- To provide opportunities for pupils to acquire knowledge and identify the distinction between authorised and unauthorised drugs.
- To develop and equip pupils with the knowledge, attitudes and skills necessary to build their resilience and avoid peer group pressure or unwanted drug offers from others.
- To build pupils' decision-making skills and increased self esteem.

Definition

At Highfields 'drugs' include any substance that affects your body. This includes socially acceptable and unacceptable drugs. These will include:-

- Tobacco and vaping
- Alcohol
- Medicines
- Illegal substances

The role of the Headteacher

It is the responsibility of the Headteacher to ensure that staff and parents are informed about this drugs education policy, and that the policy is implemented effectively. It is also the Headteacher's role to ensure that staff are given sufficient training, so that they can teach effectively and handle any difficult issues with sensitivity. The Headteacher will liaise with external agencies regarding the school drugs education programme and ensure that all adults who work with children on these issues are aware of the school policy and work within this framework. The Headteacher will monitor the policy on a day to day basis and report to governors, when requested, on the effectiveness of the policy.

The role of governors

The governing body has the responsibility of setting down these general guidelines on drugs education. The governors will support the Headteacher in following these guidelines. Governors will inform and consult with parents about the drugs education policy. Governors will also liaise with the LA and health organisations so that the school's policy is in line with the best advice available.

The role of parents

The school is well aware that the primary role in children's drugs education lies with parents. We wish to build a positive and supporting relationship with the parents of children at our school through mutual understanding, trust and cooperation.

In promoting this objective we will:

- inform parents about the school drugs education policy and practice;
- invite parents to view any materials used to teach drugs education in our school if they wish to do so;
- answer any questions parents may have about the drugs education their child receives in school;
- take seriously any issue which parents raise with teachers or governors about this policy or the arrangements for drugs education in the school;
- encourage parents to be involved in reviewing the school policy and making modifications to it as necessary;
- inform parents about the best practice known with regard to drugs education so that the parents can support the key messages being given to children at school.

Resources

Drugs education is part of the planned PSHE curriculum and is also delivered through the teaching of Science and through circle time. Throughout PSHE, we use the Christopher Winter Resources to teach Drugs education in line with the new Relationships, Health and Sex Education 2020.

Here you will find a breakdown of each year group and the lessons they will complete as part of drugs education.

Year 1 Medicines and People Who Help Us	Lesson 1: Staying Healthy Lesson 2: Medicines Lesson 3: Who gives us medicines?
Year 2 Keeping Safe	Lesson 1: Risk Lesson 2: Hazardous Substances Lesson 3: Safety Rules
Year 3 Smoking	Lesson 1: Why People Smoke Lesson 2: Physical Effects of Smoking Lesson 3: Smoking and Society
Year 4 Alcohol	Lesson 1: Effects of Alcohol Lesson 2: Alcohol and Risk Lesson 3: Limits to Drinking Alcohol
Year 5 Legal and Illegal Drugs	Lesson 1: Legal and Illegal Drugs Lesson 2: Attitudes to Drugs Lesson 3: Peer Pressure
Year 6 Preventing Early Use	Lesson 1: Cannabis Lesson 2: VSA and Getting Help Lesson 3: Help, Advice and Support

Cross-curricular links Drug education has many cross-curricular links, with science making a particular contribution. However, the development of life skills is a theme throughout the curriculum, within the programme for Personal, Social, Health and Citizenship Education (PSHCE), and enshrined in the values, which are embodied in the schools' ethos. There are links to other subjects, such as physical education, and aspects of school life, notably the spiritual, moral, social and cultural aspects of the curriculum.

Teaching

Our approach to drugs education is one which children are given information in the belief that increased knowledge about drugs and the risks will empower children to make informed and safe decisions. We approach this in a sensitive manner appropriate to the age and experiences of the children concerned. Teaching is:-

- Well resourced
- Reflects the needs and experiences of pupils
- Uses a range of teaching methods including group work, discussions, videos and outside speakers
- Reinforces messages about healthy lifestyles
- Flexible and relevant

- In the context of a wider PSHE programme
- Interesting and stimulating
- Informed

Outside visitors

If outside speakers are used in any aspect of the drugs education programme, their contribution will be properly planned. They will support the work of the teacher who will meet with the speaker beforehand to plan the work and explain the school's policy on drug education. Teachers will be present and involved in all sessions and will evaluate the work afterwards. The teacher has overall responsibility for the session and the work planned.

Training, monitoring and evaluation

Teaching and learning is monitored in relation to this agreed policy and the school's Teaching and Learning policy. The PSHE coordinator has responsibility for monitoring drug education teaching and learning in conjunction with the Headteacher.

Managing drug related incidents

Incidents are managed in the context of the school's commitment to:-

- The safety and welfare of all pupils and staff
- The welfare of individuals deemed to be at risk
- The law concerning drugs

The Headteacher retains the responsibility for deciding how to respond to particular incidents. This will take account of the individual concerned and whether they are a pupil, parent or member of staff.

The school's policy is that 'no individuals should be under the influence of drugs (as detailed in this policy, unless prescribed medication) while on the school premises (within the boundary of the external playground wall) unless a doctor's note indicates that this does not affect the individuals capacity to perform their duties, take care of children in their charge, or in the case of pupils, take part in lessons.

Appendices 1, 2 and 3 outline the procedures to be followed in individual circumstances. All incidents are recorded in the incident monitoring log.

All members of the school community are aware of these procedures and the implications for individuals.

Each incident will be dealt with on an individual basis.

The school follows Sandwell's LA's policy for the Handling and Disposal of drug related paraphernalia.

Young children who are deemed to be at risk will be treated in relation to the school's policy on Child Protection.

Monitoring, Evaluating and Reviewing:

- Senior managers are involved in monitoring and evaluation.
- Pupils, staff, parents/carers and governors are consulted and the programme and policy are modified where appropriate.
- There is ongoing monitoring and evaluation of the programme, teaching methodologies and learning outcomes to ensure that needs are met.
- Drug education is reviewed in line with current LEA and Government guidelines.

APPENDIX 1

ILLEGAL DRUGS FOUND ON PREMISES

ADVISE *Headteacher*/DESIGNATED TEACHER

KEEP IN A SECURE PLACE

PHONE LOCAL POLICE TO COLLECT

Drugs Awareness Do not touch, sniff, handle

The LA will be notified of all reported incidents

APPENDIX 2

PUPILS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF DRUGS/ALCOHOL

ADVISE HEADTEACHER/DESIGNATED TEACHER

EMERGENCY MEDICAL TREATMENT

INVESTIGATE POSSESSION

CHILD IS IN A SAFE PLACE

INFORM PARENTS

INFORM OTHER AGENCIES AS NECESSARY

Inform LA Advisor of any incident

APPENDIX 3

PARENTS/CARERS UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF DRUGS/ALCOHOL ON SCHOOL PREMISES

ADVISE *Headteacher*/DESIGNATED TEACHER

Decides on one of the three options dependent of the particular circumstances of each incident

LOCAL POLICE

ASKED TO LEAVE

CONTACT CHILDREN SERVICES

Inform LA Advisor of any incident